



Lisbon School  
of Economics  
& Management  
Universidade de Lisboa



# Statistical Laboratory

## Applied Mathematics for Economics and Management

### Detailed Program

#### Chapter 1 – Fundamental Concepts of Statistics

- 1.1 Introduction
- 1.2 Statistical Analysis
- 1.3 Measurement scales, variables, and data representation
- 1.4 Data collection in the context of empirical research in Economics and Management

#### Chapter 2 – Exploratory Data Analysis

- 2.1 Frequency distributions
- 2.2 Graphical representation of data
- 2.3 Shapes of distributions
- 2.4 Stem-and-leaf plots
- 2.5 Order statistics and quantiles
- 2.6 Comparison of data sets
- 2.7 Time plots

#### Chapter 3 – Organizing and Summarizing Data

- 3.1 Frequency distributions
- 3.2 Cumulative frequency functions
- 3.3 Measures of location and position
- 3.4 Measures of dispersion and concentration
- 3.5 Measures of skewness

#### Chapter 4 – Association and Relationships Between Variables

- 4.1 Introduction
- 4.2 Correlation and regression

#### 4.3 Contingency tables and association

### **Chapter 5 – Index Numbers**

#### 5.1 Simple indices

#### 5.2 Composite indices

#### 5.3 Laspeyres and Paasche formulas

#### 5.4 Fisher's Ideal Index

#### 5.5 Link indices and chain indices

#### 5.6 Change of Base and Reconciliation

### **Chapter 6 – Time Series**

#### 6.1 Introduction

#### 6.2 Definition of a time series

#### 6.3 Objectives of time series analysis

#### 6.4 Components of a time series

#### 6.5 Trend analysis

#### 6.6 Seasonal Variations